Quarterly Industry Update

As of September 30, 2015

Industry: Urgent and Ambulatory Care

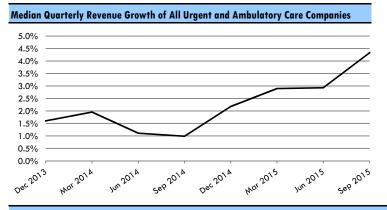


Industry Summary

Cogent Valuation identified Urgent and Ambulatory Care publicly traded companies, IPOs, and recent M&A transactions within the Urgent and Ambulatory Care industry, which provides a basis for market and transaction pricing that can be used by your firm in estimating market sentiment and its impact on your firm's value. Over the last year since September 30, 2014, the median 52-week share price return of the Urgent and Ambulatory Care industry was 3.2%. Between September 30, 2013 and September 30, 2015, the median EV/EBITDA multiple increased from 8.0 to 8.6. Furthermore, the median price-to-earnings multiple increased from 17.9 to 20.2 over the same period.

Comparable Public Company Key Statistics											
Median 52-Week Return Median 3-Year CAGR Return	3.2% 16.8%			Revenue Mu BITDA Mult	-	1.4x 8.6x	M.	20.2x 19.5x			
Comparable Public Company Market Price Returns As of September 30, 2015											
	YTD	3 Month	1 Year	2 Year	3 Year	5 Year	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
Acadia Healthcare Company, Inc.	29.3%	-15.4%	36.6%	29.6%	40.6%	N/A	29.3%	102.7%	134.2%	N/A	N/A
AmSurg Corp.	19.2%	11.1%	55.3%	39.9%	39.9%	34.8%	19.2%	53.0%	15.2%	24.3%	-4.9%
Community Health Systems, Inc.	37.3%	-32.1%	-21.9%	1.5%	13.6%	6.7%	37.3%	27.7%	76.2%	-53.3%	5.0%
Hanger, Inc.	-44.3%	-41.8%	-33.5%	-36.4%	-21.8%	-1.3%	-44.3%	43.8%	46.4%	-11.8%	53.2%
HCA Holdings, Inc.	53.8%	-14.7%	9.7%	34.5%	32.5%	N/A	53.8%	58.1%	36.9%	N/A	N/A
HEALTHSOUTH Corp.	15.4%	-16.7%	4.0%	5.5%	16.8%	14.9%	15.4%	57.8%	19.5%	-14.7%	10.3%
Kindred Healthcare Inc.	-7.9%	-22.4%	-18.8%	8.3%	11.4%	3.9%	-7.9%	82.4%	-8.1%	-35.9%	-0.5%
LifePoint Health, Inc.	36.1%	-18.5%	2.5%	23.3%	18.3%	15.1%	36.1%	40.0%	1.6%	1.1%	13.0%
Select Medical Holdings Corporation	24.0%	-33.4%	-10.3%	15.6%	-1.3%	7.0%	24.0%	23.1%	11.2%	16.0%	-31.2%
Surgical Care Affiliates, Inc.	-3.4%	-14.8%	22.3%	N/A	N/A	N/A	-3.4%	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Tenet Healthcare Corp.	20.3%	-36.2%	-37.8%	-5.3%	13.8%	14.4%	20.3%	29 .7%	58.2%	-23.3%	24.1%
Universal Health Services Inc.	36.9%	-12.2%	1 9 .4%	29.0%	39.7%	26.3%	36.9%	68.1%	24.4%	-10.5%	42.4%
Median of Industry Public Companies	22.2%	-17.6%	3.2%	15.6%	16.8%	14.4%	22.2%	53.0%	24.4%	-11.8%	10.3%

(Multiple year periods are calculated as the average annual return.)



Median Public Company Multiples of the Urgent and Ambulatory Care Industry

45.0% -						
40.0% -						
35.0% -						
30.0% -						
25.0% -						
20.0% -						
15.0% -						
10.0% -	_ _					
5.0% =						
0.0% ⊢	+ +	+	+ +			
5ep 2013	Dec 2013 Nor 2014	un 2014 Sep 201	A 24	15	25	25

Date:	9/30/2013	12/31/2013	3/31/2014	6/30/2014	9/30/2014	12/31/2014	3/31/2015	6/30/2015	9/30/2015
EV/Revenues Multiple	1.2x	1.5x	1.4x	1.5x	1.6x	1.5x	1.5x	1.5x	1.4x
EV/EBITDA Multiple	8.0x	8.3x	8.6x	9.6x	9.4x	9.5x	9.6x	10.0x	8.6x
Price/Earnings Multiple	17. 9 x	19.3x	18.5x	18.2x	19.2x	20.1x	23.6x	25.6x	20.2x
EV/Gross Cash Flows Multiple	16.7x	16.4x	17. 2 x	18.4x	17.1x	20.2x	18.9x	18.8x	19.5x

This industry research is provided at no charge to Cogent Valuation's clients. Research or detailed information not covered in this report can be obtained for a fee. Contact Vanita Spaulding at 818-905-8330 for additional information or questions in connection with this research report. Copyright © 2015 Cogent Valuation. All Rights Reserved.

Quarterly Industry Update

As of September 30, 2015 Industry: Urgent and Ambulatory Care



Industry Initial Public Offerings (dollars in millions, except share prices)

Offer DateCompany NameOffer PriceShares OfferedAmount RaisedTotal AssetsDebtLTM RevenuesLTM CBLIDALTM Net IncomeLTM Cash Flows11/11/2014The Joint Corp.\$6.503.0\$19.5\$10.1\$0.0\$6.4\$0.1(\$0.2)\$0.210/1/2014AAC Holdings, Inc.\$15.005.0\$75.0\$93.8\$46.8\$103.2\$6.2\$0.9\$9.26/24/2014Adeptus Health Inc.\$22.004.9\$107.8\$186.0\$86.4\$120.6\$10.4(\$3.2)\$18.310/29/2013Surgical Care Affiliates, Inc.\$24.009.8\$234.7\$1,438.5\$815.3\$753.1\$189.9(\$21.0)\$227.33/9/2011HCA Holdings, Inc.\$30.00126.2\$3,786.0\$23,852.0\$28,651.0\$28,035.0\$5,626.0\$1,207.0\$7,047.04/4/2001Select Medical Corporation\$9.509.0\$85.5\$586.8\$317.0\$776.6\$91.7\$5.7\$112.56/8/2000Community Health Systems, Inc.\$13.0018.8\$243.8\$1,935.7\$1,484.6\$1,025.1\$212.3(\$17.8)\$272.6Median of All IPommmm\$107.8\$586.8\$317.0\$753.1\$91.7\$0.2\$112.5	nm. not mos										
11/11/2014 The Joint Corp. \$6.50 3.0 \$19.5 \$10.1 \$0.0 \$6.4 \$0.1 (\$0.2) \$0.2 10/1/2014 AAC Holdings, Inc. \$15.00 5.0 \$75.0 \$93.8 \$46.8 \$103.2 \$6.2 \$0.9 \$9.2 6/24/2014 Adeptus Health Inc. \$22.00 4.9 \$107.8 \$186.0 \$86.4 \$120.6 \$10.4 (\$3.2) \$18.3 10/29/2013 Surgical Care Affiliates, Inc. \$24.00 9.8 \$234.7 \$1,438.5 \$815.3 \$753.1 \$189.9 (\$21.0) \$227.3 3/9/2011 HCA Holdings, Inc. \$30.00 126.2 \$3,786.0 \$23,852.0 \$28,651.0 \$28,035.0 \$5,626.0 \$1,207.0 \$7,047.0 4/4/2001 Select Medical Corporation \$9.50 9.0 \$85.5 \$586.8 \$317.0 \$77.6 \$91.7 \$5.7 \$112.5	Median of A	ll IPOs	nm	nm	\$107.8	\$586.8	\$317.0	\$753.1	\$91.7	(\$0.2)	\$112.5
11/11/2014 The Joint Corp. \$6.50 3.0 \$19.5 \$10.1 \$0.0 \$6.4 \$0.1 (\$0.2) \$0.2 10/1/2014 AAC Holdings, Inc. \$15.00 5.0 \$75.0 \$93.8 \$46.8 \$103.2 \$6.2 \$0.9 \$9.2 6/24/2014 Adeptus Health Inc. \$22.00 4.9 \$107.8 \$186.0 \$86.4 \$120.6 \$10.4 (\$3.2) \$18.3 10/29/2013 Surgical Care Affiliates, Inc. \$24.00 9.8 \$234.7 \$1,438.5 \$815.3 \$753.1 \$189.9 (\$21.0) \$227.3 3/9/2011 HCA Holdings, Inc. \$30.00 126.2 \$3,786.0 \$23,852.0 \$28,651.0 \$28,035.0 \$5,626.0 \$1,207.0 \$7,047.0	6/8/2000	Community Health Systems, Inc.	\$13.00	18.8	\$243.8	\$1,935.7	\$1,484.6	\$1,025.1	\$212.3	(\$17.8)	\$272.6
11/11/2014 The Joint Corp. \$6.50 3.0 \$19.5 \$10.1 \$0.0 \$6.4 \$0.1 (\$0.2) \$0.2 10/1/2014 AAC Holdings, Inc. \$15.00 5.0 \$75.0 \$93.8 \$46.8 \$103.2 \$6.2 \$0.9 \$9.2 6/24/2014 Adeptus Health Inc. \$22.00 4.9 \$107.8 \$186.0 \$86.4 \$120.6 \$10.4 (\$3.2) \$18.3 10/29/2013 Surgical Care Affiliates, Inc. \$24.00 9.8 \$234.7 \$1,438.5 \$815.3 \$753.1 \$189.9 (\$21.0) \$227.3	4/4/2001	Select Medical Corporation	\$9.50	9.0	\$85.5	\$586.8	\$317.0	\$776.6	\$91.7	\$5.7	\$112.5
11/11/2014 The Joint Corp. \$6.50 3.0 \$19.5 \$10.1 \$0.0 \$6.4 \$0.1 (\$0.2) \$0.2 10/1/2014 AAC Holdings, Inc. \$15.00 5.0 \$75.0 \$93.8 \$46.8 \$103.2 \$6.2 \$0.9 \$9.2 6/24/2014 Adeptus Health Inc. \$22.00 4.9 \$107.8 \$186.0 \$86.4 \$120.6 \$10.4 \$(\$3.2) \$18.3	3/9/2011	HCA Holdings, Inc.	\$30.00	126.2	\$3,786.0	\$23,852.0	\$28,651.0	\$28,035.0	\$5,626.0	\$1,207.0	\$7,047.0
11/11/2014 The Joint Corp. \$6.50 3.0 \$19.5 \$10.1 \$0.0 \$6.4 \$0.1 (\$0.2) \$0.2 10/1/2014 AAC Holdings, Inc. \$15.00 5.0 \$75.0 \$93.8 \$46.8 \$103.2 \$6.2 \$0.9 \$9.2	10/29/2013	Surgical Care Affiliates, Inc.	\$24.00	9.8	\$234.7	\$1,438.5	\$815.3	\$753.1	\$189.9	(\$21.0)	\$227.3
11/11/2014 The Joint Corp. \$6.50 3.0 \$19.5 \$10.1 \$0.0 \$6.4 \$0.1 \$0.2	6/24/2014	Adeptus Health Inc.	\$22.00	4.9	\$107.8	\$186.0	\$86.4	\$120.6	\$10.4	(\$3.2)	\$18.3
	10/1/2014	AAC Holdings, Inc.	\$15.00	5.0	\$75.0	\$93.8	\$46.8	\$103.2	\$6.2	\$0.9	\$9.2
Offer Date Company Name Offer Price Shares Offered Amount Raised Total Assets Debt LTM Revenues LTM EBITDA LTM Net Income LTM Cash Flows	11/11/2014	The Joint Corp.	\$6.50	3.0	\$19.5	\$10.1	\$0.0	\$6.4	\$0.1	(\$0.2)	\$0.2
	<u>Offer Date</u>	<u>Company Name</u>	Offer Price	<u>Shares Offered</u>	Amount Raised	<u>Total Assets</u>	<u>Debt</u>	LTM Revenues	LTM EBITDA	LTM Net Income	LTM Cash Flows

nm: not meaningful

Recent Merger and Acquisition Transactions for a Majority Stake (dollars in millions)

Transaction Date	<u>Target</u>	<u>Acquirer</u>	Transaction Size	<u>% Bought</u>	LTM Revenues	<u>EV/Revenues</u>	Si	ze of M&A Transactions
6/1/2015	Concentra, Inc.	Welsh, Carson, Anderson	\$1,055.0	100%	\$1,000.0	1.1x		
3/3/2015	Winter Haven Capital Ctr.	Carter Validus	\$3.8	100%	N/A	N/A	11	
10/31/2014	Sherman/Grayson Health	Medical Properties Trust	\$32.5	100%	N/A	N/A		
9/4/2014	Tributaries Land Co.	Kettering Adventist	\$10.6	100%	N/A	N/A		
9/2/2014	Conemaugh Health System	DLP Healthcare, LLC	\$121.3	100%	\$515.0	0.2x	5 5 7 	
8/15/2014	St. Mary Health Corporation	Prime Healthcare Serv.	\$85.0	100%	N/A	N/A	6 —	
7/2/2014	Diversicare Rose Terrace	N/A	\$16.5	100%	N/A	N/A	5	
6/27/2014	Restora Healthcare Company	Healthcare Finance Group	\$5.0	100%	N/A	N/A	ъ 4 —	
6/9/2014	Banner Casa Grande Med. Ctr.	Banner Health	\$87.0	100%	\$138.6	0.6x	Number of Transactions 2 4 6 7 7 8 8 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	
5/8/2014	CorrectMed, LLC	ACSH Urgent Care	\$2.7	100%	\$3.7	0.7x		
1/27/2014	Health Management Associates	Community Health Systems	\$7,715.9	100%	\$5,868.3	1.3x	0	<u>, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , </u>
12/31/2013	East Brunswick Surgery Center	Surgical Care Affiliates	\$25.4	51%	N/A	N/A	1570	10 ¹² 10 ¹⁵⁰ 10 ¹⁵⁰
10/1/2013	Vanguard Health Systems Inc.	Tenet Healthcare Corp.	\$4,818.4	100%	\$5,936.7	0.7x	L*	510 ⁻¹⁵ 75 ⁻⁵⁰ 75 ⁰ 75 ⁰ 75 ⁰
5/31/2013	St. Luke's Episcopal Health	Catholic Health Initiatives	\$1,000.0	100%	N/A	N/A	7	7 7*
4/1/2013	Bayfront Medical Center	Shands HealthCare, Inc.	\$162.0	80%	N/A	N/A	LT	M Revenues Reported
3/31/2013	Cleveland County Healthcare	The Charlotte-Mecklenburg	\$100.0	100%	\$243.5	0.4x	5	•
11/30/2012	Arkansas Surgical Hospital LLC	Medical Facilities (USA)	\$39.0	51%	\$53.8	1.3x	5	
11/30/2012	St. Joseph Medical Center	University Of Maryland	\$158.1	100%	\$409.2	0.4x	s 4	
11/5/2012	Harmoni HS Limited	Care UK Limited	\$76.7	100%	\$158.2	0.5x	g	
11/1/2012	HealthCare Partners, LLC	DaVita Inc.	\$4,693.0	100%	\$2,400.0	2.0x	of Transactions 3	
10/1/2012	Auburn Regional Medical	MultiCare Health System	\$93.0	100%	N/A	N/A		
9/19/2012	Saint Mary's Regional Medical	Medical Properties Trust	\$80.0	100%	N/A	N/A	5	
9/3/2012	Alliance Urgent Care, LLC	Capital Group Holdings	\$0.5	100%	\$6.0	N/A	1 —	
9/1/2012	New England Sinai Hospital Inc.	Steward Health Care Sys.	\$45.7	100%	\$73.1	0.6x	<u> </u>	
7/16/2012	Floyd Memorial Hospital	The Sanders Trust	\$13.0	100%	N/A	N/A	0	
7/2/2012	Memorial Hospital of Adel, Inc.	Tift Regional Medical Center	\$8.4	100%	N/A	N/A	25100	5100-250 1000 751,000
6/29/2012	Fairview Red Wing	Mayo Clinic Health System	\$64.0	100%	N/A	N/A		75,00°,250 ,100° ,51,00°
Median of the	27 M&A Transaction Target	S	\$76.7	100%	\$243.5	0.7x		. 1

Definitions of Financial Terms Used in this Quarterly Industry Update:

Enterprise Value (EV): Market Value of Equity + Market Value of Debt - Cash

Earnings Before Interest, Taxes, Depreciation and Amortization (EBITDA): Profitability metric sometimes also referred to as operating profit or operating earnings.

Gross Cash Flows: Net Income + Depreciation and Amortization Expense

Latest Twelve Months (LTM): Financial information is as of the latest twelve months through the date of this Quarterly Industry Update.

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